Evolution of Paint Recycling in Circular Economy

By Sanjeev Bagaria

CEO, GDB International, Inc.

Providing environment-friendly solutions for the paint industry globally.

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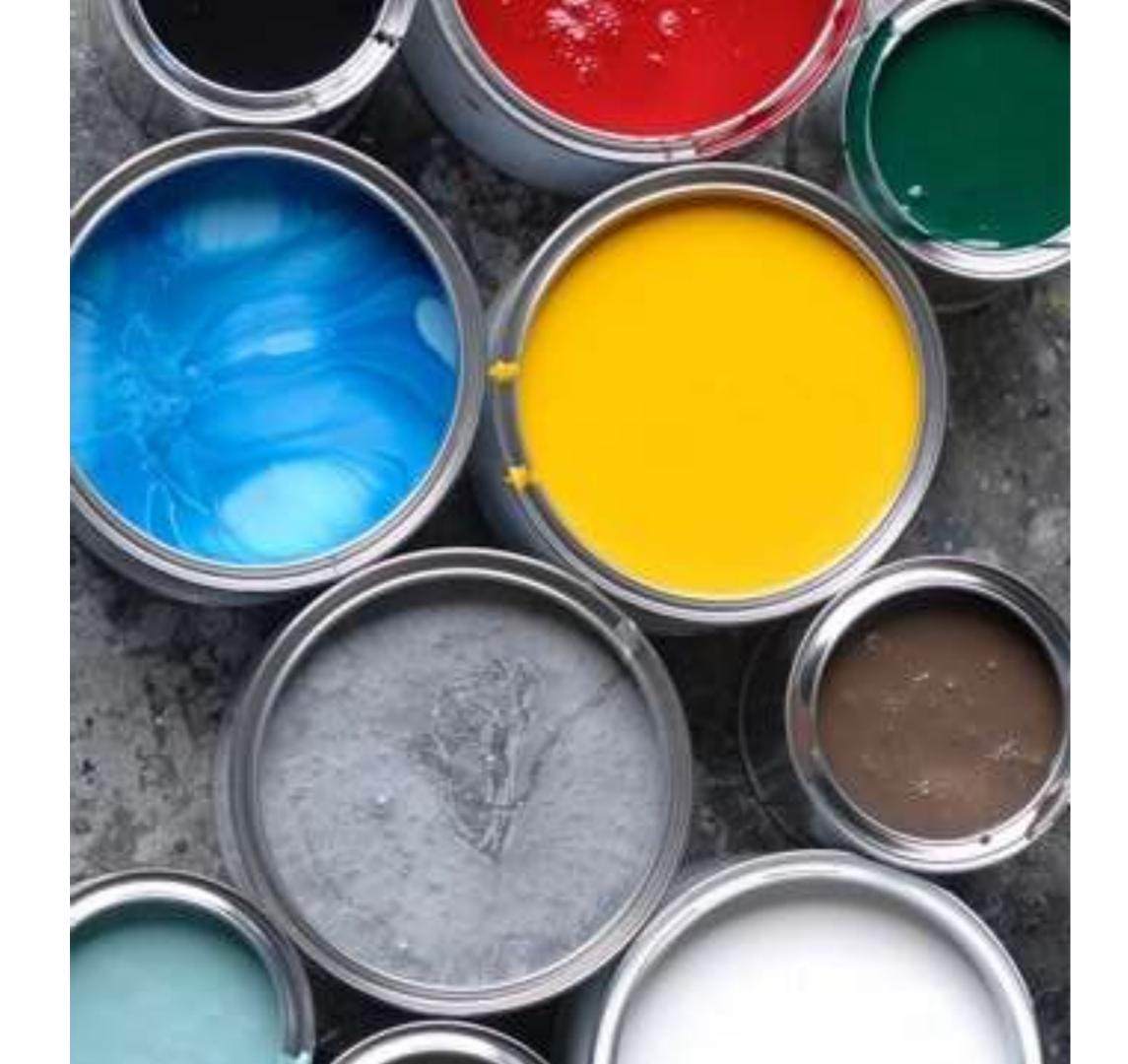








Overview of the Paint & Coatings Industry





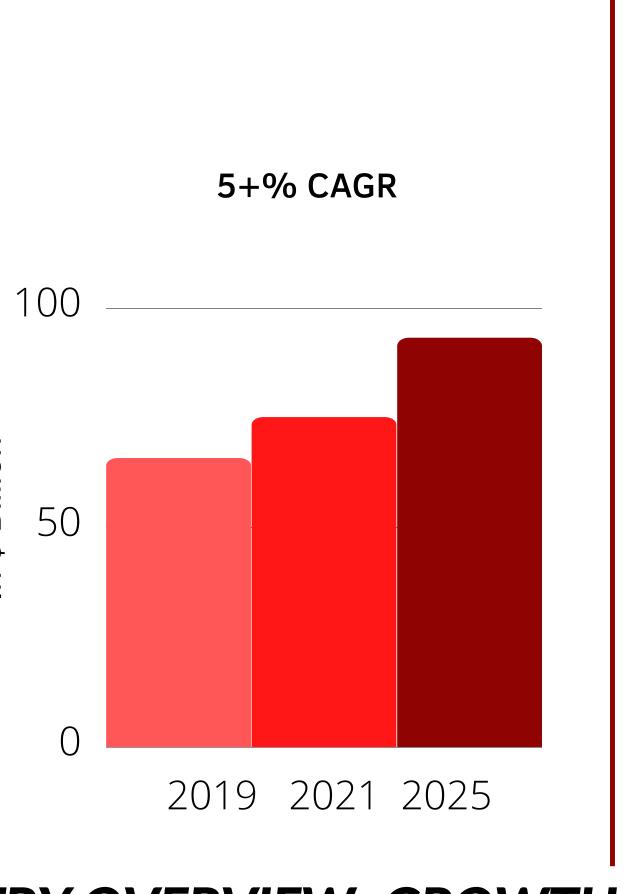
GLOBAL ARCHITECTURAL COATINGS MARKET [2020 – 2026]

CAGR 5.9%

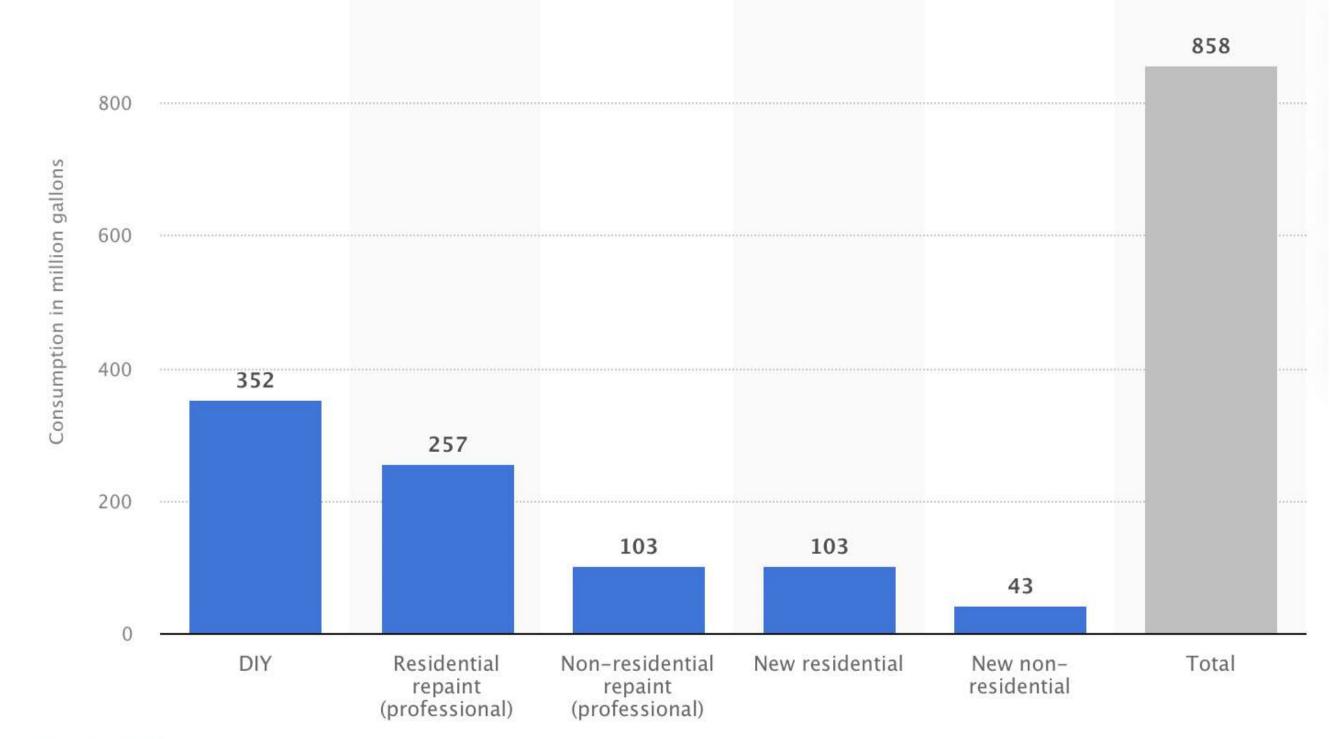
Global Architectural Coatings Market was valued at USD 65.51 billion in 2019 and is likely to reach USD 80.54 billion by 2026 with a CAGR of 5.9%.



COATINGS INDUSTRY OVERVIEW- GROWTH



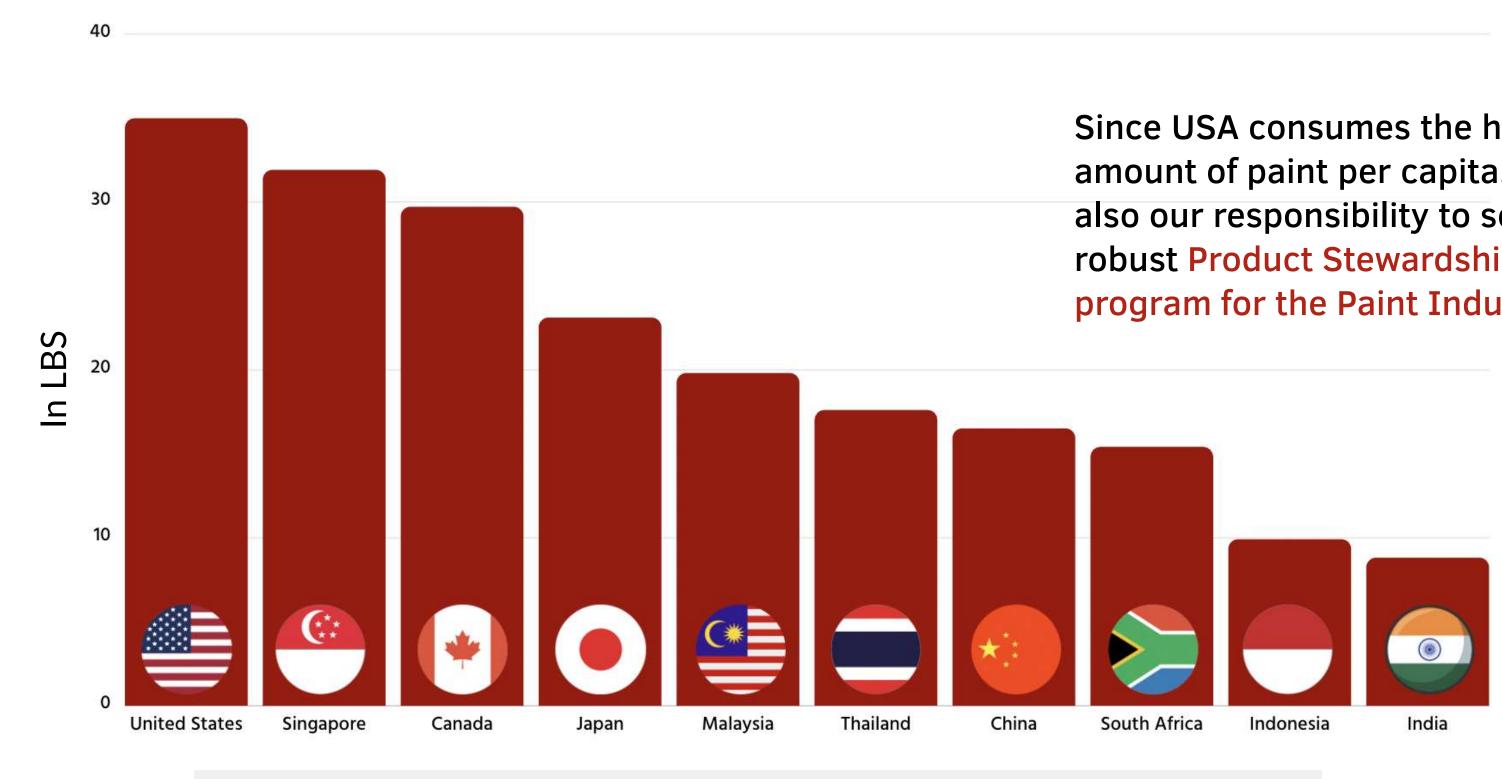
VOLUME OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT CONSUMED IN THE UNITED STATES: IN 2020, BY SEGMENT (IN MILLION GALLONS)







QUANTITY OF PER CAPITA PAINT CONSUMPTION: IN 2019, BY COUNTRY



Data as of 2019

Source: Indigo Paint's draft red herring prospectus, Bloomberg

Since USA consumes the highest amount of paint per capita, it is also our responsibility to set up a robust Product Stewardship program for the Paint Industry.



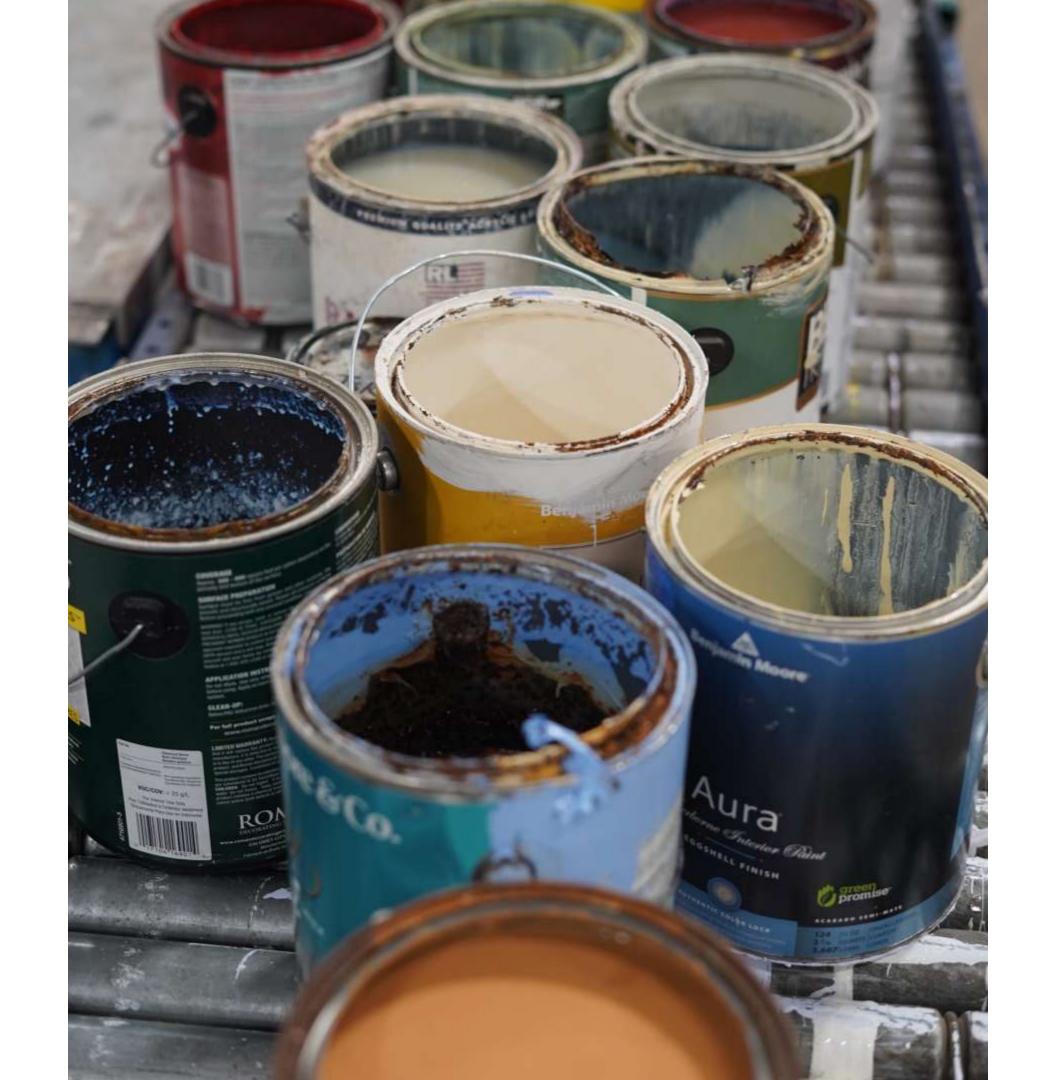
Addressing environmental issues proactively: Efforts by the industry

- More than 90% of architectural coatings sales in the United States are now for environmentally preferable water-based paint.
- 97% of all waste solvents from paint and coatings manufacturing facilities are reclaimed for future use.
- Low VOC paint standards have been implemented.
- The total quantity of **electricity**, heat and power **consumed** from the paint and coatings sector decreased by 18% between 2007 and 2012 and this trend is continuing.





Environmental Hazards & Industry Problems



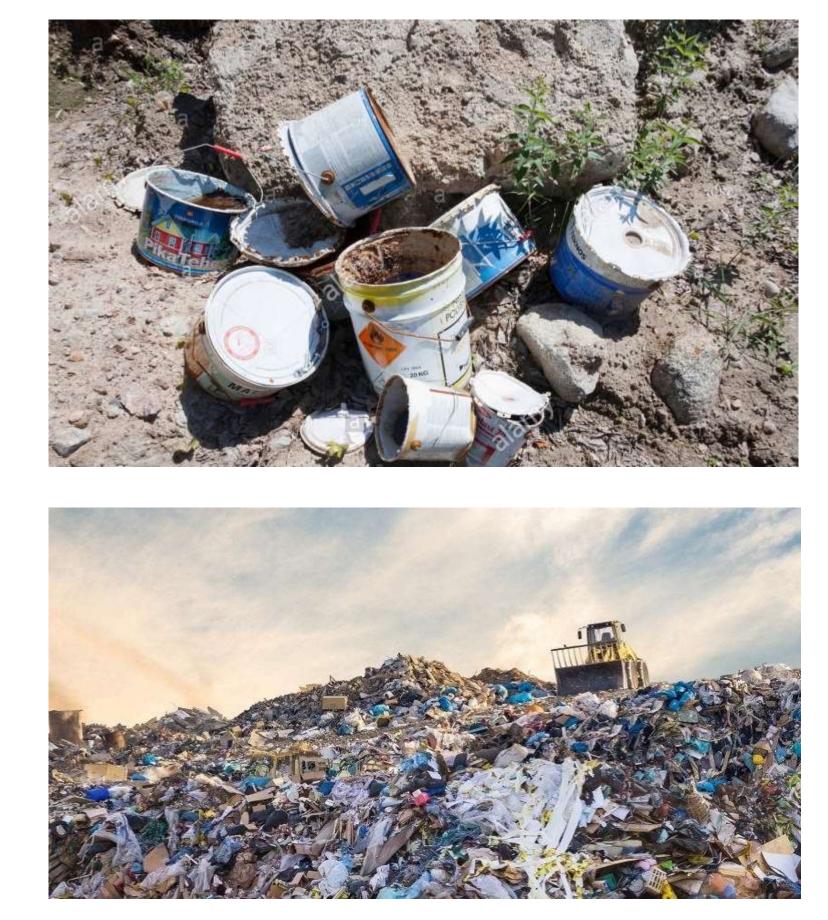


Environmental Hazards & Industry Problems

• 80+ million gallons (10% of the total paint purchased by consumers annually) of leftover paint is generated annually in the United States of America itself and sent to landfills if not recycled.

• Consumption of virgin raw materials in paint manufacturing have huge environmental impacts. If substituted by leftover paint, it will reduce environmental impacts.





Environmental Hazards & Industry Problems

• Land, water and even the air we breathe is affected by paint waste.

• **1** gallon of paint in landfills can ruin an entire year supply of **drinking water for** almost 50 people.

• These can have serious health concerns for human, animal and plant life globally; not to mention the damage it causes to nature.

• Millions of **plastic/metal paint cans** are **landfilled** after being used by the paint industry annually.



Solutions & Advancements in the Paint Recycling Industry



SOLUTIONS THROUGH PAINT RECYCLING: REDUCING THE GAP

• **Product Stewardship:** This is a principle that brings all entities involved in a life cycle of a product to take shared responsibility for reducing the environmental adverse impacts of the product right from the production stage to end of the life management.

Effective implementation through the EPR model.

• Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR): This is a policy mechanism which helps implement a 'zerowaste' future in a circular economy. EPR shifts primary responsibility to the producer; all stake holders must contribute.







More on the walls

SOLUTIONS THROUGH PAINT RECYCLING: REDUCING THE GAP

- **PaintCare:** ACA's non-profit 501(c)(3) organization, represents paint manufacturers (paint producers) to plan and operate paint stewardship programs in U.S. states and jurisdictions that pass paint stewardship laws.
 - PaintCare's accomplishments include:

10 50 MN + States + District of Gallons Columbia of paint collected for recycling

through various centers to date

New York State starts -2022

GDB International Inc. recycles a significant portion of all paint collected.

2000+

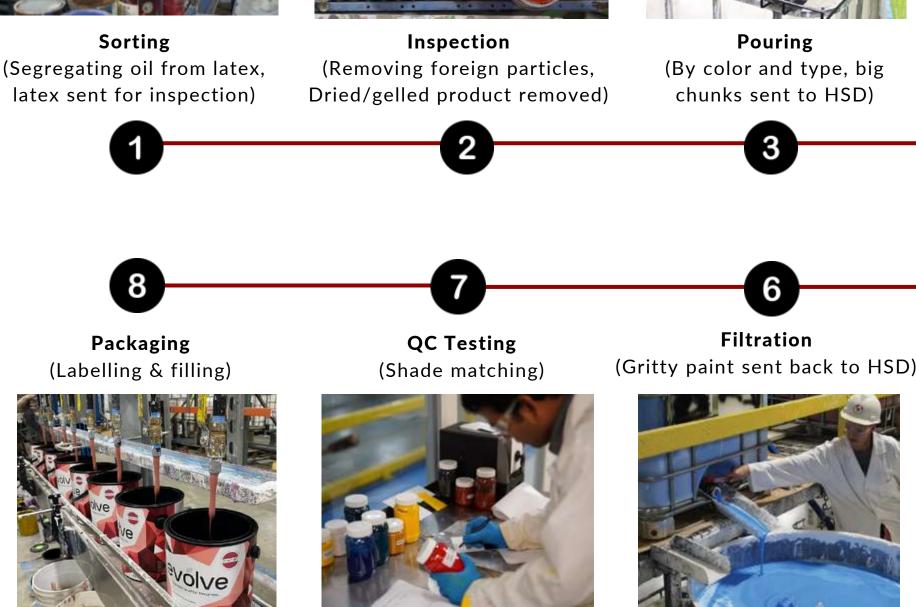
Centers

For collections of paint **Established across USA**



Challenges overcome with SCPR at GDB:

- Long shelf life ullet
- Improved quality \bullet
- Product consistency \bullet
- Reduced quantity of \bullet final waste disposal
- Capability of ulletproducing lighter shades



GDB'S PAINT RECYCLING FLOW CHART





High Speed Dispersion (Paint and particulate blending & breakdown)





GDB'S VISION: SUSTAINABLE MODEL FOR PAINT RECYCLING





- **Recycled Paint.**

Development of a wide range of applications for

Recycling off-spec raw materials- raw material companies can benefit and play an important role.

Collaboration with universities to provide Educational and R&D opportunities for graduate students





PAINT FOR RECYCLING

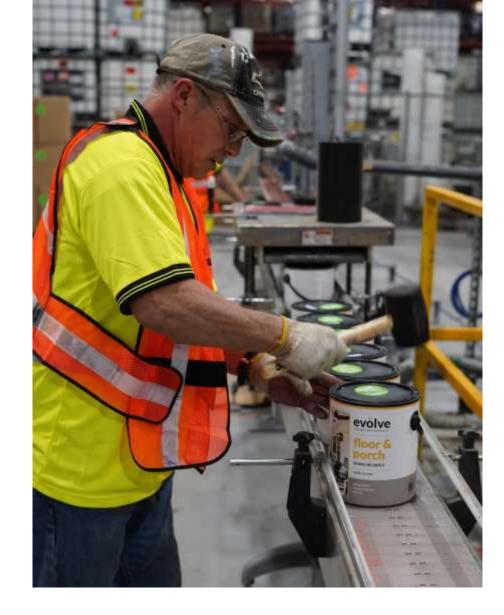
- Off-spec/ distressed inventory
- Post-consumer paint



OFF-SPEC RAW MATERIALS

- Thickeners
- Defoamers
- Surfactant
- Emulsions
- Colorant
- Titanium Dioxide
- Wash Water
- Wash Solvent

USING OFF-SPEC RAW MATERIALS AT GDB



Evolve's range of Premium Eco-friendly Paint, Primer and Coatings





GDB'S CIRCULAR MODEL: HELPING BUILD A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE





- Complete shift from 'waste management' to 'resource recovery'.
- Reduction in consumption of virgin natural resources.
- Product life extension through value addition.
- Environmentally sustainable model allows for the natural regeneration of depleted resources.
- More recycling would mean lesser quantities of production waste, cleaning waste and packaging waste.





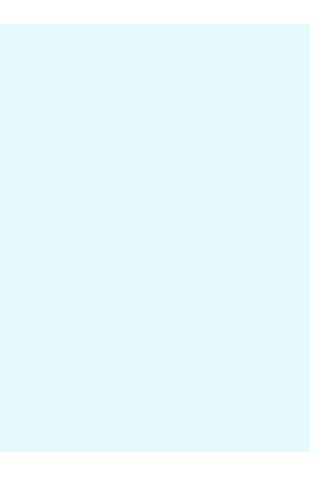
Challenges faced by the Recycling Industry



CHALLENGES FACED BY THE RECYCLING INDUSTRY

- Even though there has been so much advancement in this field, this is still a certain lack of acceptability towards recycled paint in the market as compared to virgin paint.
- This may be due to **misconceptions** that buyers may have with regards to the content, quality and performance of recycled paint.
- Consumers need to be educated about the benefits of recycled products for Product Stewardship programs and EPR to be completely effective.





Stigmatic view of recycled paint products



- Smelly
- Low coverage
- Rough finish
- High VOC
- Unprocessed
- Low hiding
- Low performance

Actualities of recycled paint products



- Low/no odor
- Good coverage
- Smooth finish
- Low VOC
- Remanufactured
- Good hiding
- High performance





Looking forward: *A Step in the Right Direction*



LOOKING FORWARD: A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION

- Establishment of the International Paint Recycling Association (IPRA), the world's foremost paint recycling association comprising of all leading paint recyclers on a global stage.
- IPRA bolsters the expansion of Extended Producer Responsibility and Product Stewardship for paint programs.





1 gallon of recycled paint saves **100 Kilowatt-hours** of energy and keeps out **115 pounds of CO2** from the air.

Paint recycling is the key to a greener paint industry.



GDB INTERNATIONAL, INC: ENVISION A BETTER TOMORROW

- Producing premium quality paint utilizing off-spec raw materials.
- Over **1 billion pounds of latex and oil paint recycled** (127 million+ gallons).
- Production & development of leading private label brands for customers worldwide.
- Establishing retail stores for sale of recycled paint availability and convenience to customers
- Operations within the United States from Nashville (IL), McAllen (TX), New Brunswick (NJ), Las Vegas (NV) and Seattle (WA); Global Operations from Netherlands, Australia, New Zealand, India, Ghana, UAE, Mexico and Guatemala.









GDB INTERNATIONAL, INC: PAINT IS OUR PASSION





450+ Employees

worldwide involved in paint recycling and logistics.

1.9M+

Square feet

of recycling centers and warehousing space.

1.1B+ Pounds

of latex and oil paint recycled to date.

GDB International Inc.'s years of dedication to paint recycling

13M+ Gallons

of paint processed annually for recycling at GDB.



QUESTIONS?

Reach me at <u>sanjeev@gdbinternational.com</u> for queries and partnerships, or log onto <u>www.gdbpaint.com</u> for more information.



Corporate Headquarters: 1 Home News Row, New Brunswick, NJ 08901, USA.

Central Recycling & Reprocessing Facility: 17396 Mockingbird Rd, Nashville, IL 62263, USA.

Various other locations within the USA: Texas, New Jersey, Washington, Nevada, Florida & Missouri.